Stock Code: 6423

Yield Microelectronics Corporation

Financial Statements for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Yield Microelectronics Corporation

Introduction

The balance sheets of Yield Microelectronics Corporation as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30,2025 and 2024, and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the statements of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, as well as the notes to the financial statements (including a summary of significant accounting policies), have been reviewed by us. The preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting," as endorsed and made effective by the Financial Supervisory Commission, are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these financial statements based on our review.

Scope

We conducted our reviews in accordance with TWSRE2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity." A review of financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. The scope of a review is substantially less than that of an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards, and consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, of the financial position of Yield Microelectronics Corporation as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, of its financial performance for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and its financial performance and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting," as endorsed and made effective by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Hsin-Tung Lin and Cheng-Chih Lin.

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China

August 5, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying financial statements are intended only to present the financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to audit such financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. The English version have not audited by Deloitte & Touche. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and financial statements shall prevail.

Balance Sheets

As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024, and June 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		June 30, 2	2025	December 31	1, 2024	June 30, 2	2024			June 30, 2	2025	December 3	1, 2024	June 30, 2	024
Code	Assets	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Code	Liabilities and Equity	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
	Current Assets								Current Liabilities						
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (Notes 6 and							2206	Compensation payable to employees						
	21)	\$ 433,656	76	\$ 502,947	78	\$ 500,399	81		and directors (Note 16)	\$ 3,444	-	\$ 8,650	1	\$ 3,513	1
1170	Accounts receivable (Notes 7 and 21)	11,782	2	17,063	3	19,722	3	2230	Current tax liabilities (Notes 4 and 17)	801	-	417	-	633	-
1200	Other receivables (Notes 7 and 21)							2280	Lease liabilities – current (Notes 9 and						
		3,615	1	7,745	1	4,446	1		21)	11,315	2	11,140	2	10,968	2
1470	Prepayments and other current assets							2300	Other current liabilities (Notes 12 and						
									21)	49,730	9	43,854	7	39,547	<u>6</u>
	(Note 11)	4,980	1	3,551	1	3,509	1	21XX	Total Current Liabilities	65,290	<u>11</u>	64,061	10	54,661	9
11XX	Total Current Assets	454,033	80	531,306	83	528,076	86								
									Non-current Liabilities						
	Non-current Assets							2580	Lease liabilities – non-current	8,720	2	14,422	2	20,036	3
1600	Property, plant and equipment (Note 8)							2670	Other non-current liabilities (Notes 12						
		50,818	9	39,231	6	28,301	5		and 21)	13,389	2	12,516	2	5,062	1
1755	Right-of-use assets (Note 9)	19,654	3	25,270	4	30,885	5	25XX	Total Non-current Liabilities	22,109	4	26,938	4	25,098	<u>4</u>
1780	Other intangible assets (Note 10)	41,650	7	43,164	7	20,401	3								
1915	Prepayments for equipment	-	-	-	-	1,800	-	2XXX	Total Liabilities	<u>87,399</u>	<u>15</u>	90,999	<u>14</u>	<u>79,759</u>	<u>13</u>
1920	Refundable deposits (Note 21)	3,084	1	3,084	-	4,483	1								
1975	Net defined benefit assets (Notes 4 and								Equity (Note 14 and 19)						
	13)	1,459		1,459		1,413									
15XX	Total Non-current Assets	116,665	20	112,208	17	87,283	<u>14</u>	3110	Common stock	300,145	53	294,260	46	294,260	48
								3200	Additional paid-in capital	206,283	36	212,168	33	212,168	34
								3310	Legal reserve	16,672	3	13,898	2	13,898	2
								3350	Unappropriated earnings	10,058	2	32,189	5	15,274	3
								3500	Treasury stock	(<u>49,859</u>)	(<u>9</u>)				
								3XXX	Total Equity	483,299	<u>85</u>	<u>552,515</u>	<u>86</u>	535,600	<u>87</u>
1XXX	Total Assets	<u>\$ 570,698</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 643,514</u>	100	\$ 615,359	<u>100</u>		Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 570,698	100	<u>\$ 643,514</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 615,359</u>	100

Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

			For the Three Months For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025 Ended June 30, 2024 Ended June 30, 2025		For the Six M Ended June 30				
Code		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenue (Notes 15)	\$ 45,032	100	\$ 45,006	100	\$ 114,675	100	\$ 104,895	100
5000	Operating cost (Note 16)	224	1	199	1	513		413	1
5900	Gross profit	44,808	99	44,807	99	114,162	100	104,482	99
6100	Operating expenses (Note 16) Selling and marketing	4,409	10	5,047	11	8,742	8	8,330	8
6200	General and	4,409	10	3,047	11	0,742	0	6,330	0
	administrative	10,389	23	9,972	22	22,630	20	19,108	18
6300	Research and development	33,614	74	34,058	76	70,053	61	65,217	62
6450	Expected credit impairment losses	323	1	-	_	323		-	_
6000	Total operating expenses	48,735	108	49,077	109	101,748	89	92,655	88
	expenses			15,077	10)	101,710		72,033	
6900	Operating income (loss)	(3,927)	(<u>9</u>)	(4,270)	(_10)	12,414	11	11,827	11
	Non-operating income and expense (Notes 16)								
7100	Interest income	1,521	3	987	2	2,922	2	1,692	1
7010	Other income	-	-	38	-	-	-	38	-
7020	Other gains and losses Finance costs	(1,364)	(3)	52	-	(1,213)	(1)	746	1
7050 7000	Total non-operating	(163)		(248)		(348)	_=	(249)	
7000	income and								
	expenses	(6)		829	2	1,361	1	2,227	2
7900	Net income (loss) before tax	(3,933)	(9)	(3,441)	(8)	13,775	12	14,054	13
7950	Tax expense (Notes 4 and 17)	1,332	3	677	1	4,000	3	3,226	3
8200	Net income (loss)	(5,265)	(12)	(4,118)	(9)	9,775	9	10,828	10
8300	Other comprehensive income								
8500	Total comprehensive income	(\$ 5,265)	(<u>12</u>)	(\$ 4,118)	(<u>9</u>)	\$ 9,775	9	\$ 10,828	10
	Earnings (losses) per share (Note 18)								
9750	Basic earnings per share	(<u>\$ 0.18</u>)		(<u>\$ 0.14</u>)		\$ 0.33		\$ 0.39	
9850	Diluted earnings per	(6 010)		(¢ 014)		¢ 0.22		e 0.20	
	share	(<u>\$ 0.18</u>)		(<u>\$ 0.14</u>)		<u>\$ 0.33</u>		\$ 0.39	

Statements of Changes in Equity

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, unless otherwise specified)

		Common	shares		Retained	Earnings		
		Number of shares (in		•		Unappropriated		
Code		thousands)	Amount	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	earnings	Treasury stock	Total equity
A1	Balance on January 1, 2024	26,810	\$ 268,100	\$ -	\$ 10,697	\$ 34,457	\$ -	\$ 313,254
B1 B5	2023 Distribution of Earnings Legal reserve The company's cash dividends for shareholders – NT\$1.00 per share	- -	- -	- -	3,201	(3,201) (26,810)	- -	(26,810)
D1	Net income for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	10,828	-	10,828
D3	Other comprehensive income after tax for the six months ended June 30, 2024		-	-	- <u>-</u>		_	_
D5	Total comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024		-	-	_	10,828	_	10,828
E1	Cash capital increases	2,616	26,160	205,861	-	-	-	232,021
N1	Costs of employee stock option	-		6,307	_	_	_	6,307
Z 1	Balance on June 30, 2024	<u>29,426</u>	<u>\$ 294,260</u>	<u>\$ 212,168</u>	<u>\$ 13,898</u>	<u>\$ 15,274</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 535,600</u>
A1	Balance on January 1, 2025	29,426	\$ 294,260	\$ 212,168	\$ 13,898	\$ 32,189	\$ -	\$ 552,515
B1 B5	2024 Distribution of Earnings Legal reserve The company's cash dividends for shareholders – NT\$0.99 per share	- -	- -	- -	2,774 -	(2,774) (29,132)	- -	(29,132)
C13	Dividends distributed with additional paid-in capital	589	5,885	(5,885)	-	-	-	-
D1	Net income for the six months ended June 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	9,775	-	9,775
D3	Other comprehensive income after tax for the six months ended June 30, 2025		-	-	· -		_	_
D5	Total comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2025		-	-		<u>9,775</u>	-	9,775
L1	Purchase of treasury stock	_		-		_	(49,859)	(49,859)
Z 1	Balance on June 30, 2025	30,015	\$ 300,145	<u>\$ 206,283</u>	<u>\$ 16,672</u>	<u>\$ 10,058</u>	(<u>\$ 49,859</u>)	<u>\$ 483,299</u>

Statements of Cash Flows

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Code			e Six Months June 30, 2025		e Six Months June 30, 2024
	Cash flow from operating activities		_		
A10000	Profit before income tax	\$	13,775	\$	14,054
A20010	Adjustments for:				
A20100	Depreciation expense		13,112		6,945
A20200	Amortization expense		13,023		10,191
A20300	Expected credit impairment losses		323		-
A20900	Finance costs		348		249
A21200	Interest income	(2,922)	(1,692)
A21900	Costs of employee stock option		_		6,307
A22500	Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		_		207
A24100	Net foreign exchange losses (gains)		864	(908)
A30000	Net changes in operating assets and		00.	`	,,,,
1120000	liabilities				
A31150	Accounts receivable		4,579	(2,729)
A31180	Other receivables		4,336	(51)
A31240	Prepayments and other current assets	(1,429)	(1,136)
A32180	Compensation payable to employees				
	and directors	(5,206)	(2,716)
A32230	Other current liabilities	(<u>617</u>)	(2,659)
A33000	Net cash generated from operations		40,186		26,062
A33100	Interest received		2,922		1,692
A33300	Interest paid	(348)	(249)
A33500	Income tax paid	(3,822)	(3,378)
AAAA	Net cash inflow from operating activities		38,938		24,127
					<u> </u>
D02700	Cash flows from investing activities	(14 222)	(20 102)
B02700	Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(14,333)	(20,103)
B03800	Decreases in refundable deposits	,	-	(72
B04500	Acquisition of intangible assets	(<u>6,639</u>)		1,058)
BBBB	Net cash used in investing activities	(20,972)	(21,089)
	Cash flows from financing activities				
C04020	Repayment of the principal portion of lease				
	liabilities	(5,527)	(2,898)
C04500	Issue of cash dividends	(29,132)	(26,810)

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		For the Six Months	For the Six Months
Code		Ended June 30, 2025	Ended June 30, 2024
C04600	Issuance of new shares	\$ -	\$ 232,021
C04900	Purchase of treasury stock	(49,859)	_
CCCC	Cash inflow (outflow) related to financing activities	(84,518)	202,313
DDDD	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(2,739)	227
EEEE	Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(69,291)	205,578
E00100	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	502,947	294,821
E00200	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	<u>\$ 433,656</u>	\$ 500,399

Notes to Financial Statements

For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Specified Otherwise)

1. General

Yield Microelectronics Corporation (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") was established on September 4, 2001, with approval from the Ministry of Economic Affairs. The Company primarily engages in the design, research and development, manufacturing, wholesale and retail, international trade, and intellectual property rights of electronic products.

The Company's shares have been listed and traded on the Taiwan Stock Exchange's Innovation Board since May 15, 2024.

This financial report is presented in New Taiwan Dollars, which is the functional currency of the Company.

2. The Authorization of Financial Statements

This financial report was approved by the Board of Directors on August 5, 2025.

- 3. Application of New and Revised International Financial Reporting Standards
 - (1) Initial application of the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (IFRIC), and Standing Interpretations Committee (SIC) (hereinafter referred to as "IFRSs") approved and issued by the Financial Supervisory Commission (hereinafter referred to as "FSC") to be effective.
 - 1. Amendments to IAS 21: Lack of Exchangeability

 The application of the amendments to IAS 21, Lack of Exchangeability, did not result in any material changes to the Company's accounting policies.
 - (2) The International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) approved by the FSC which will be applied in 2026

New, Revised or Amended Standards and	Effective Date Issued by
Interpretations	IASB
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7: "Amendments	January 1, 2026
to the Classification and Measurement of	
Financial Instruments"	
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts	January 1, 2026
Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"	
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting	January 1, 2026

New, Revised or Amended Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Issued by IASB
Standards – Volume 11	-
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 - "Initial Application of	January 1, 2023
IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 "Comparative Information"	

As of the date the financial statements were approved for issuance, the Company is still assessing the impact of the amendments on its financial position and financial performance. Relevant effects will be disclosed once the assessment is completed.

(3) New IFRSs in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Revised or Amended Standards and	Effective Date Issued by
Interpretations	IASB (Note 1)
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 - "Sale or	To be determined
Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its	
Associate or Joint Venture"	
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial	January 1, 2027
Statements"	
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries Without Public	January 1, 2027
Accountability: Disclosures"	

Note 1: Unless otherwise stated, the newly issued/amended/revised standards or interpretations become effective for annual reporting periods beginning after their respective dates.

By the approval date of this financial report, the Company is still evaluating other impacts of the amendments to various standards and interpretations on its financial position and performance. The relevant impact will be disclosed upon completion of the assessment.

4. <u>Summary of Significant Accounting Policies</u>

(1) Statement of Compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting," as endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission. These financial statements do not include all the disclosures required by the full set of IFRS accounting standards for annual financial reports.

(2) Basis of Preparation

Except for financial instruments measured at fair value and net defined benefit assets measured as the present value of defined benefit assets less the fair value of plan assets, this financial report is prepared on a historical cost basis.

Fair value measurements are categorized into Level 1 to Level 3 based on the observability and significance of the inputs used.

- 1. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- 2. Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- 3. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

(3) Other Significant Accounting Policies

Except as described below, please refer to the summary of significant accounting policies in the 2024 annual financial report.

1. Defined Benefit and Post-Retirement Benefits

Pension costs for the interim period are calculated on a year-to-date basis using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the previous year. Adjustments are made for significant market fluctuations, significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-time events during the period.

2. Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense is the sum of current income tax and deferred income tax. Income tax for the interim period is assessed on an annual basis, using the tax rate that is expected to apply to the total annual earnings, and is calculated based on pre-tax profit for the interim period.

5. Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimation and Uncertainty

Please refer to the description of significant accounting judgments, estimates, and key sources of uncertainty in the 2024 annual financial report.

6. Cash and Cash Equivalents

			Decei	mber 31,		
	June	30, 2025	2	2024	June	30, 2024
Cash on hand	\$	32	\$	51	\$	62
Demand deposits		100,524		78,696		91,137
Cash equivalents						
Time deposits with the						
original maturity dates		333,100		424,200		409,200

of less than 3 months

<u>\$ 433,656</u> <u>\$ 502,947</u> <u>\$ 500,399</u>

The interest rates for bank deposits as of the balance sheet date range as follows:

	Bank deposits	June 30, 2025 0%~1.57%	December 31, 2024 0%~1.62%	June 30, 2024 0.05%~1.45%
7.	Accounts Receivable			
		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
	Accounts receivable measured at amortized cost Total carrying amount	\$ 12,105	\$ 17,063	\$ 19,722
	Less: allowance for loss	$(\frac{323}{\$})$	\$ 17,063	\$ 19,722

(Continued from the previous page)

	June	June 30, 2025		2024		June 30, 2024	
Other receivables							
Tax refunds receivable	<u>\$</u>	3,615	<u>\$</u>	7,745	\$	4,446	

The Company has an average credit period of 30 to 60 days for service income and does not charge interest on accounts receivable. To mitigate credit risk, the Company has established credit and accounts receivable management policies to ensure that appropriate actions are taken for the recovery of overdue receivables. Furthermore, on the balance sheet date, the Company reviews the recoverable amount of each receivable to ensure that an appropriate allowance for impairment losses has been made for irrecoverable amounts. Accordingly, the Company's management believes that the Company's credit risk has been significantly reduced.

The Company recognizes an allowance for impairment losses on accounts receivable based on the expected credit losses over the lifetime of the receivables. The lifetime expected credit losses are calculated using a provision matrix that considers the customer's past default history, current financial condition, the economic conditions of the industry, and also takes into account the industry outlook. Since the Company's historical experience of credit losses shows that the loss patterns across different customer groups are not significantly different, the provision matrix does not further differentiate between customer groups and is based solely on the days past due for determining the expected credit loss rates.

If there is evidence that the counterparty is in severe financial difficulty and the Company cannot reasonably expect to recover the amount, the Company writes off the related receivable directly, but continues with the collection efforts, and amounts recovered subsequently are recognized in profit or loss.

The Company measures the allowance for impairment losses on accounts receivable as follows:

June 30, 2025

	Not	past due	30 days ast due	0 days t due	61-90 past	,		90 days		Total
Total carrying amount	\$	5,495	\$ 5,848	\$ 439	\$	-	\$	323	\$	12,105
Allowance for loss										
(lifetime expected										
credit losses)			 	 <u> </u>			(323)	(323)
Amortized cost	\$	5,495	\$ 5,848	\$ 439	\$		\$		\$	11,782

December 31, 2024

	Not past due	1-30 days past due	31-60 days past due	61-90 days past due	Over 90 days past due	Total
Total carrying amount Allowance for loss	\$ 14,823	\$ 1,912	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 328	\$ 17,063
(lifetime expected credit losses) Amortized cost	<u>-</u> <u>\$ 14,823</u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	\$ 328	\$ 17,063
June 30, 2024						
		1-30 days	31-60 days	61-90 days	Over 90 days	
	Not past due	past due	past due	past due	past due	Total
Total carrying amount Allowance for loss	\$ 13,548	\$ 81	\$ 414	\$ 5,679	\$ -	\$ 19,722
(lifetime expected credit losses) Amortized cost	- \$ 13.548	- \$ 81	- \$ 414	<u>-</u> \$ 5.679	<u>-</u>	\$ 19.722
Amortized Cost	$\frac{9}{10,340}$	φ 01	φ 414	<u>\$ 3,079</u>	φ -	$\phi 19,122$

The information on the change of allowance for accounts receivable is as follows:

	For the Six Months	For the Six Months		
	Ended June 30, 2025	Ended June 30, 2024		
Beginning balance	\$ -	\$ -		
Add: Recognized impairment losses	323	<u>=</u>		
Ending balance	<u>\$ 323</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		

8. <u>Property, Plant and Equipment</u>

For self-use

	Equipment for R&D	Leasehold improvement	Office equipment	Total
Cost Balance on January 1, 2025 Addition Balance on June 30, 2025	\$ 67,858 17,455 \$ 85,313	\$ 19,784	\$ 12,600	\$ 100,242
Accumulated depreciation Balance on January 1, 2025 Depreciation expense Balance on June 30, 2025	\$ 50,634 3,071 \$ 53,705	\$ 4,397 3,310 \$ 7,707	\$ 5,980 1,115 \$ 7,095	\$ 61,011 7,496 \$ 68,507
June 30, 2025 - net December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025 - net	\$ 31,608 \$ 17,224	\$ 12,235 \$ 15,387	\$ 6,975 \$ 6,620	\$ 50,818 \$ 39,231
Cost Balance on January 1, 2024 Addition Disposal Balance on June 30, 2024	\$ 51,725 (\frac{142}{51,583})	\$ 740 19,784 (<u>740</u>) <u>\$ 19,784</u>	\$ 8,702 4,572 (750 \$ 12,524	\$ 61,167 24,356 (<u>1,632</u>) <u>\$ 83,891</u>
Balance on January 1, 2024 Depreciation expense Disposal Balance on June 30, 2024	$ \begin{array}{r} & 47,419 \\ & 1,951 \\ & \underline{142} \\ & \underline{49,228} \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} & 482 \\ & 1,151 \\ & \underline{533} \\ & 1,100 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} \$ & 5,184 \\ & 828 \\ (& 750 \\ \hline \$ & 5,262 \\ \end{array}$	\$ 53,085 3,930 (1,425) \$ 55,590
June 30, 2024 - net	\$ 2,35 <u>5</u>	<u>\$ 18,684</u>	\$ 7,262	\$ 28,301

Depreciation expense is provided on a straight-line basis over the following useful lives:

Equipment for R&D	5 years
Leasehold improvement	3 years
Office equipment	5 years

9. <u>Lease Agreements</u>

(1) Right-of-use assets

	June 30, 2025 December 31, 2024 J					June 3	30, 2024
Right-of-use assets Carrying amount Buildings	<u>\$</u>	<u>19,654</u>	<u>\$</u>	25,27	<u>′0</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>30,885</u>
	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025	For the Th Months Ende 30, 202	d June		Six Months ne 30, 2025		e Six Months June 30, 2024
Right-of-use assets added Depreciation expense of	,			\$	<u>-</u>	\$	33,693
right-of-use assets	\$ 2,808	<u>\$ 2,</u>	808	\$	5,616	\$	3,015

(2) Lease liabilities

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024		
Lease liabilities Carrying amount Current Non-current	\$ 11,315	\$ 11,140	\$ 10,968		
	\$ 8,720	\$ 14,422	\$ 20,036		

The discount rate range for the lease liabilities is as follows:

		December 31,		
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024	
Buildings	3.12%	3.12%	3.12%	

(3) Significant leasing activities and terms

The Company leases buildings for office and parking space use, with lease terms of 2 years. At the end of the lease term, the Company has no option to purchase the leased buildings and has agreed not to sublease or transfer any part of the leased property without the lessor's consent.

(4) Other leasing information

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	
Short-term lease expenses Total amount of cash	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 476</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,729	
outflow from lease			<u>\$ 5,875</u>	\$ 4,876	

10. Other Intangible Assets

	Computer		
	software	Patents	Total
Cost			
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ 78,972	\$ 2,857	\$ 81,829
Increase in current period	11,509	-	11,509
Disposal	$(\underline{10,162})$	-	(10,162)
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$ 80,319	\$ 2,857	\$ 83,176
Accumulated amortization			
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ 35,808	\$ 2,857	\$ 38,665
Amortization expense	13,023		13,023
Disposal	$(\underline{10,162})$	_	$(\underline{10,162})$
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$ 38,669	\$ 2,857	\$ 41,526
Butance on sune 30, 2023	<u>Ψ 20,002</u>	<u>φ 2,037</u>	<u>Ψ 11,520</u>
June 30, 2025 - net	\$ 41,65 <u>0</u>	\$ -	\$ 41,65 <u>0</u>
December 31, 2024 and	<u> </u>	*	<u> </u>
January 1, 2025 - net	\$ 43,164	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 43,164</u>
Cost			
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ 72,924	\$ 2,857	\$ 75,781
Increase in current period	344	-	344
Disposal	(532)	_	(532)
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$ 72,736	<u>\$ 2,857</u>	<u>\$ 75,593</u>
Accumulated amortization			
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ 42,819	\$ 2,714	\$ 45,533
Amortization expense	10,048	143	10,191
Disposal	(532)	-	(532)
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$ 52,335	\$ 2,857	\$ 55,192
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
June 30, 2024 - net	<u>\$ 20,401</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 20,401

Amortization expense is provided on a straight-line basis over the following useful lives:

Computer software 3 years Patents 5 years

Amortization expenses classified by function:

For the Three	For the Three		
Months Ended June	Months Ended June	For the Six Months	For the Six Months
30, 2025	30, 2024	Ended June 30, 2025	Ended June 30, 2024

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025		For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024		 e Six Months June 30, 2025	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024		
Administrative expense R&D expense	\$	47 6,527	\$	23 5,001	\$ 90 12,933	\$	46 10,145	
•	\$	6,574	\$	5,024	\$ 13,023	\$	10,191	

11. Other Assets

	December 31,					
	June 30, 2025			2024	June 30, 2024	
<u>Current</u>						
Prepayment for test materials	\$	1,633	\$	376	\$	225
Prepayment for technical						
services		1,372		-		-
Offset against business tax						
payable		1,110		2,555		1,567
Prepayment for software		655		320		198
Prepayment for insurance						
premium		89		223		79
Prepayments				-		1,300
Others		121		77		140
	\$	4,980	\$	3,551	\$	3,509

12. Other Liabilities

	June 30, 2025		 2024		30, 2024
Current		_	 		
Software fees payable	\$	18,128	\$ 16,385	\$	11,617
Salary and bonuses payable		10,990	13,360		9,287
Unused annual leave bonuses					
payable		5,867	6,666		5,353
Payables for equipment		5,740	990		6,220
Insurance premiums payable		1,568	1,413		1,438
Technical service fees					
payable		1,442	1,636		1,200
Service fees payable		1,245	1,181		1,248
Others		4,750	 2,223		3,184
	\$	49,730	\$ 43,854	\$	39,547
Non-current					
Software fees payable	\$	13,389	\$ 12,516	<u>\$</u>	5,062

13. <u>Post-Employment Benefit Plans</u>

For the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the retirement pension expenses recognized for the defined benefit plans were calculated based on the actuarially determined pension cost rate as of December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The amounts were NT\$11,000, NT\$10,000, NT\$22,000 and NT\$38,000, respectively.

14. Equity

(1) Capital Stock - Common Stock

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Number of shares (1,000	<u> </u>		-
shares)	40,000	30,000	30,000
Authorized share capital	\$ 400,000	\$ 300,000	\$ 300,000
Number of issued and fully			
paid shares (1,000			
shares)	30,015	<u>29,426</u>	29,426
Share capital of issued			
shares	\$ 300,145	<u>\$ 294,260</u>	<u>\$ 294,260</u>

On May 13, 2025, the Company's shareholders' meeting resolved to capitalize the additional paid-in capital and issue 589 thousand new shares with a par value of NT\$10 per share. After the capital increase, the paid-in capital amounted to NT\$300,145 thousand. June 18, 2025 was set as the base date for the capital increase, and the change of registration was completed on June 23, 2025.

On February 27, 2024, the Company's board of directors resolved to issue 2,616,000 new shares in a cash capital increase before the initial public offering, with the par value of NT\$10 per share and the issue price of NT\$75 per share, resulting in a paid-in capital of NT\$294,260,000 after the increase. The Taiwan Stock Exchange approved the registration of this cash capital increase on March 26, 2024, and the board of directors authorized the chairman to set May 13, 2024, as the base date for the capital increase, of which the registration of change was completed on May 27, 2024.

(2) Additional Paid-in Capital

		December 31,	
	June 30, 2025	2024	June 30, 2024
It may be used to offset	_		
losses, to make cash			
payments or to increase			
the capital of the			
<u>Company</u>			
Share premium	<u>\$ 206,283</u>	<u>\$ 212,168</u>	<u>\$ 212,168</u>

This type of additional paid-in capital can be used to offset losses and, when the Company has no losses, it may be distributed as cash or converted into share capital. However, when converting into share capital, it is limited to a certain percentage of the paid-in capital each year.

(3) Retained Earnings and Dividend Policy

The Company, following the amendment to its articles of incorporation approved at the shareholders' meeting on June 6, 2023, adheres to the revised earnings distribution policy. If there are net profits after tax for the period, prior losses must be covered first (including the amount of adjusted unappropriated earnings), followed by a mandatory allocation of 10% to the legal reserve; however, this is not required if the legal reserve has already reached the total capital amount of the Company. Subsequently, special reserves are allocated or reversed according to laws or regulations. The remaining profits, along with the beginning unappropriated earnings (including the amount of adjusted unappropriated earnings), are proposed by the board of directors for shareholders' dividend distribution. If the Company decides to distribute dividends and bonuses or to allocate or partially distribute the legal reserve and capital reserve in cash, such decisions are authorized by a two-thirds majority of directors present at the board meeting, with more than half in agreement, and subsequently reported to the shareholders' meeting.

The employee and director compensation distribution policy outlined in the Company's articles of incorporation can be found in Note 16 (7) on "Compensation to Employees and Directors".

The board is authorized to propose distributions ranging from 0% to 100% of available profits, taking into account factors such as the prevailing and prospective investment landscape, funding requirements, domestic and international competition, and capital budgeting, all while striking a balance between shareholder interests and long-term financial planning. Furthermore, the cash dividend percentage should not fall below 10% of the total cash and stock dividends distributed for the year.

The legal reserve must be allocated until it reaches the total paid-in capital amount. It can be used to cover losses. If there are no losses, the part of the legal reserve exceeding 25% of the total paid-in capital can be allocated to increase capital or distributed in cash.

The Company's earnings distribution plans for 2024 and 2023 are as follows:

	2024	2023
Legal reserve	<u>\$ 2,774</u>	<u>\$ 3,201</u>
Cash dividends	<u>\$ 29,132</u>	<u>\$ 26,810</u>
Cash dividends per share		
(NT\$)	\$ 0.99	\$ 1.00

The aforementioned cash dividends were respectively resolved by the board of directors on February 25, 2025 and February 27, 2024, while the remaining items in the earnings distribution plan were approved by the shareholders at the general meetings held on May 13, 2025 and May 21, 2024.

In addition, on May 13, 2025, the general shareholders' meeting resolved to increase capital by NT\$5,885 thousand through the additional paid-in capital.

For details of the earnings distribution resolved by the shareholders' meeting, please refer to the Market Observation Post System (MOPS) of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(4) Treasury Stock

Reason for repurchase	to employees (thousand shares)
Shares as of Jan. 1, 2025	
Increase in current period	540
Shares as of June 30, 2025	<u>540</u>

Shares transferred

On May 7, 2025, the Company's Board of Directors resolved to repurchase 1,000 thousand treasury shares, with a price range between NT\$52 and NT\$119. As of June 30, 2025, 540 thousand shares had been repurchased, accounting for 1.8% of the Company's outstanding shares.

Treasury shares held by the Company may not be pledged, nor are they entitled to dividends or voting rights in accordance with the Securities and Exchange Act.

15. Revenue

	Month	the Three as Ended June 30, 2025	Month	the Three s Ended June 0, 2024	 For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	
Revenue from Customer								
Contracts								
Income from technical								
services	\$	16,268	\$	12,743	\$ 30,194	\$	28,818	
Income from royalties		28,764		32,263	 84,481		76,077	
•	\$	45,032	\$	45,006	\$ 114,675	\$	104,895	

(1) Description of Customer Contracts

1. Income from Technical Services

Income from technical services is recognized for providing customers with silicon intellectual property (IP) design services for integrated circuits upon the delivery of services or silicon IP to the customers.

2. Income from Royalties

Income from royalties arises from licensing standardized silicon IP for integrated circuits to customers. Royalties are collected based on the contract terms after the customer commences mass production using the licensed silicon IP.

(2) Contract Balances

			Dec	ember 31,					
	June 30, 2025			2024	June 30, 2024		Janua	January 1, 2024	
Accounts receivable									
(Note 7)	\$	11,782	\$	17,063	\$	19,722	\$	16,486	

(3) Breakdown of Customer Contract Revenue

Main Markets	Month	the Three s Ended June 0, 2025	Month	the Three as Ended June 30, 2024	 e Six Months June 30, 2025	 e Six Months June 30, 2024
Mainland China						
(including Hong						
Kong)	\$	16,279	\$	15,139	\$ 46,771	\$ 48,471
Taiwan		11,748		11,162	23,432	20,194
Korea		10,258		10,043	23,119	15,686
Singapore		3,625		7,491	15,216	15,382
USA		3,122		649	5,757	2,219
Others				522	 380	 2,943
	\$	45,032	\$	45,006	\$ 114,675	\$ 104,895

16. Net Income from Continuing Operations

(1) Income from interests

	For the	Three	For th	ne Three				
	Months E	nded June	Months	Ended June	For the	Six Months	For the	Six Months
	30, 2	2025	30,	, 2024	Ended J	fune 30, 2025	Ended J	une 30, 2024
Bank deposits	\$	1,521	\$	987	\$	2,922	\$	1,692

(2) Other income

	For the Three	For	the Three				
	Months Ended Jun	e Month	s Ended June	For the S	Six Months	For the	Six Months
	30, 2025	3	0, 2024	Ended Ju	ne 30, 2025	Ended Ju	ine 30, 2024
Others	\$ -	\$	38	\$		\$	38

(3) Other profits and losses

	Months	the Three s Ended June 0, 2025			e Six Months June 30, 2025	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024		
Net foreign currency exchange gain (loss) Loss on disposal of property, plant and	(\$	1,364)	\$	259	(\$	1,213)	\$	953
equipment	(\$	<u>-</u> 1,364)	(207) 52	(\$	<u>-</u> 1,213)	(207) 746

(4) Finance costs

		Months	he Three Ended June , 2025	Months	he Three Ended June , 2024		Six Months ine 30, 2025		Six Months une 30, 2024
	Interest in lease								
	liabilities	\$	163	\$	248	\$	348	\$	249
(5)	Depreciation and amo	rtizatio	n						
		For t	he Three	For t	he Three				
			Ended June , 2025		Ended June , 2024		Six Months ine 30, 2025		Six Months une 30, 2024
	Depreciation expense		, 2023		, 2021	Enaca se	ine 30, 2023	Ended 5	ane 30, 2021
	classified by function								
	Operating expenses	\$	6,739	\$	5,305	\$	13,112	\$	6,945
	Amortization expense								
	classified by function								
	Operating expenses	\$	6,574	\$	5,024	\$	13,023	\$	10,191

Amortization expense of intangible assets is allocated to the respective line items in the financial statements, as detailed in Note 10.

(6) Employee benefits expenses

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025		For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	
Short-term employee								
benefits	\$	25,985	\$	23,596	\$	57,489	\$	50,797
Benefits after retirement								
Defined								
contribution plan		1,129		1,041		2,253		2,000
Defined benefit								
plan (Note 13)		11		10		22		38
		27,125		24,647		59,764		52,835
Share-based payments								
(Note 19)								
Equity delivery		<u> </u>		6,307		<u> </u>		6,307
Total of employee								
benefit expenses	\$	27,125	\$	30,954	\$	59,764	\$	59,142
Classified by function								
Operating cost	\$		\$	85	\$	148	\$	289
Operating expenses		27,125	 	30,869		59,616		58,853
	<u>\$</u>	27,125	\$	30,954	\$	<u>59,764</u>	\$	59,142

(7) Compensation to Employees and Directors

The Company allocates 5% to 15% and no more than 5% of its earnings before tax (before distributing employee and director compensation) respectively to its employees and directors in accordance with its Articles of Incorporation. Pursuant to the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the Company amended its Articles of Incorporation at the 2025 Annual General Meeting to specify that 0.1% of the annual employee compensation shall be allocated to grassroots employees. The estimated amounts of employee compensation (including

non-executive employee compensation) and director compensation for the three months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 are as follows:

Estimated Proportion

			2 02 02	ne Six Mor June 30, 2		- 01		Months 30, 2024
Compensation to en	nployees			15%			1	5%
Compensation to directors		5%				5%		
<u>Amount</u>								
	Months	he Three Ended June , 2025	Months	he Three Ended June , 2024		Six Months une 30, 2025		Six Months fune 30, 2024
Compensation to employees	(<u>\$</u>	737)	(<u>\$</u>	645)	\$	2,583	\$	2,635
Compensation to directors	(\$	246)	(\$	216)	\$	861	\$	878

If the amounts change after the date the financial statements are authorized for issue, they will be treated as changes in accounting estimates and adjusted in the subsequent year.

The employee and director compensation for 2024 and 2023 were approved by the Board of Directors on February 25, 2025 and February 27, 2024, respectively, as follows:

	2024	2023
Compensation to employees	\$ 6,488	\$ 4,672
Compensation to directors	2,162	1,557

The amounts of employee compensation and director compensation approved by the Board of Directors for 2024 and 2023 are consistent with the amounts recognized in the financial reports for 2024 and 2023.

For information on the resolutions of employee and director compensation by the Company's board, please refer to the Market Observation Post System of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(8) Foreign currency exchange gains (losses)

	Months	the Three Ended June), 2025	Months	ne Three Ended June , 2024		e Six Months June 30, 2025		Six Months June 30, 2024
Total foreign currency exchange gains Total foreign currency	\$	2,701	\$	642	\$	3,351	\$	1,564
exchange losses	(4,065)	(383)	(4,564)	(611)

	For	the Three	For th	ne Three				
		Ended June 0. 2025		Ended June 2024		Six Months une 30, 2025		Six Months and 30, 2024
N. C.		7, 2023		2024	Ended 3	une 30, 2023	Lilded 30	inc 30, 2024
Net foreign currency								
exchange gain(loss)	(<u>\$</u>	1,364)	\$	259	(<u>\$</u>	<u>1,213</u>)	\$	953

17. <u>Income Tax</u>

(1) The main components of the income tax expense recognized in profit or loss are:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025		For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025		For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	
Income tax Currently Generated Income tax expense recognized in profit or	\$	1,332	\$	<u>677</u>	\$	4,000	\$	3,226
loss	\$	1,332	\$	677	\$	4,000	\$	3,226

(2) Income Tax Assessments

The Company's income tax filings up to 2023 have been approved by the tax authorities.

18. <u>Earnings Per Share</u>

Unit: NT\$ per share

	For th	ne Three	For t	ne Three				
	Months Ended June		Months Ended June		For the	Six Months	For the S	Six Months
	30, 2025		30	, 2024	Ended June 30, 2025		Ended June 30, 2024	
Basic earnings per share	(\$	0.18)	(\$	0.14)	\$	0.33	\$	0.39
Diluted earnings per share	(<u>\$</u>	0.18)	(<u>\$</u>	0.14)	\$	0.33	\$	0.39

The impact of stock dividends has been retrospectively adjusted in the calculation of earnings per share (EPS). The base date for the issuance of stock dividends was set on June 18, 2025. Due to the retrospective adjustment, the basic and diluted EPS for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and the six months ended June 30, 2024 have changed as follows:

Unit: NT\$ per share

	Before Retrospe	ctive Adjustment	After Retrospective Adjustment			
	For the Three		For the Three			
	Months Ended June	For the Six Months	Months Ended June	For the Six Months		
	30, 2024	Ended June 30, 2024	30, 2024	Ended June 30, 2024		
Basic earnings per share	(<u>\$ 0.15</u>)	\$ 0.39	(\$ 0.14)	\$ 0.39		
Diluted earnings per share	(\$ 0.15)	\$ 0.39	(\$ 0.14)	\$ 0.39		

The net income for the period and the weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the calculation of earnings per share are as follows:

Net Income for the Period

For the Three	For the Three		
Months Ended June	Months Ended June	For the Six Months	For the Six Months
30, 2025	30, 2024	Ended June 30, 2025	Ended June 30, 2024

	For the Three	For the Three		
	Months Ended June	Months Ended June	For the Six Months	For the Six Months
	30, 2025	30, 2024	Ended June 30, 2025	Ended June 30, 2024
Net income	(\$ 5,265)	$(\underline{\$} 4,118)$	<u>\$ 9,775</u>	<u>\$ 10,828</u>
Net income for the				
calculation of basic and				
diluted earnings per share	(\$ 5,265)	(\$ 4,118)	\$ 9,77 <u>5</u>	\$ 10,828
	\ <u></u>	` <u></u> ,	<u></u>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Number of shares			Unit: Thou	usands of shares
	For the Three	For the Three		
	Months Ended June	Months Ended June	For the Six Months	For the Six Months
	30, 2025	30, 2024	Ended June 30, 2025	Ended June 30, 2024
Weighted average number of				
common shares for the				
calculation of basic				
earnings per share	29,804	28,783	29,909	28,064
Influence of potential				
common shares with				
dilutive effect:				
Employee				
compensation	-	_	47	39
Weighted average number of	·			
common shares for the				
calculation of diluted				
earnings per share	29.804	28.783	29.956	28.103
carrings per share	27,001	20,703	27,750	20,103

If the Company opts to distribute employee compensation in the form of stocks or cash, the diluted earnings per share are calculated assuming the employee compensation is issued in stocks and included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding for the dilution effect when such potential ordinary shares have a diluting effect. This consideration of the dilution effect of such potential ordinary shares continues until the number of shares to be issued for employee compensation is determined in the following year.

19. Share-based Payment Agreement

Employee Subscription Reserved from Cash Capital Increase

The Company's board of directors resolved at the meeting on February 27, 2024 to conduct a cash capital increase, reserving 10% of the total new shares issued for employee subscription, totaling 262 thousand shares. The grant date was May 6, 2024.

The relevant information on the employee stock options is as follows.

	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024				
		Weighted-Average			
	Unit (NT\$	Exercise Price			
Employee Stock Options	thousand)	(NT\$)			
Outstanding at the beginning of the		-			
period	-	\$ -			
Granted employee stock options	262	75			
Exercised employee stock options	(172)	75			

Abandoned employee stock options	(<u>90</u>)	75
Outstanding at the end of the period	-	
Exercisable at the end of the period	-	

The fair value of the employee stock options granted by the Company was calculated using the Black-Scholes valuation model, with the following parameters applied.

	May 6, 2024
Share price as of the granting (NT\$/share)	NT\$ 111.66
Exercise Price (NT\$/share)	75
Fair value of share options (NT\$/share)	36.67
Expected price volatility	27.341%
Risk-free interest rate	1.225%
Expected duration	4 days

The recognized compensation costs for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and the six months ended June 30, 2024 were both NT\$6,307 thousand.

20. <u>Capital Risk Management</u>

The company conducts capital management to ensure that, under the premise of continuing operations, the debt and equity amounts are optimized to maximize shareholder equity. The overall strategy of the Company has not changed.

The capital structure of the Company consists of equity (i.e. share capital, additional paid-in capital and retained earnings).

The Company is not subject to any external capital requirements.

The Company's senior management regularly reviews the capital structure, including the cost and associated risks of various forms of capital. Based on the recommendations of senior management, the Company aims to balance its overall capital structure through dividend payments, issuing new shares, repurchasing shares, and issuing new debt or repaying existing debt.

21. Financial Instruments

(1) Fair value of financial instruments that are not at fair value

The Company's management believes that the carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value approximate their fair values.

(2) Categories of financial instruments

	June	e 30, 2025	Dec	cember 31, 2024	Jun	e 30, 2024
<u>Financial assets</u> At amortized cost (Note 1)	\$	452,137	\$	530,839	<u> </u>	529,050

- Note 1: The balance includes financial assets measured at amortized cost such as cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, other receivables, and refundable deposits.
- Note 2: The balance consists of other liabilities, excluding financial liabilities measured at amortized cost such as salaries and bonuses payable, and unpaid leave bonuses.

(3) Financial Risk Management Objectives and Policies

The Company's primary financial instruments include equity investments and accounts receivable. The financial management department of the Company provides services to business units, coordinating access to domestic and international financial markets, and managing the Company's financial risks related to its operations through internal risk reports that analyze exposures by level and breadth of risk. These risks include market risk (including exchange rate risk and interest rate risk), credit risk, and liquidity risk.

1. Market Risk

The Company's operating activities expose it to the primary financial risks of changes in foreign exchange rates (see below (1)) and interest rates (see below (2)).

There has been no change in the company's exposure to market risks related to financial instruments and the ways in which it manages and measures such exposures.

(1) Exchange Rate Risk

The Company engages in transactions denominated in foreign currencies, thus exposing it to exchange rate fluctuations.

The Company's monetary assets and liabilities denominated in non-functional currencies as of the balance sheet date are detailed in Note 23.

Sensitivity Analysis

The company is mainly affected by fluctuations in the US dollar exchange rate.

The following table illustrates the sensitivity analysis when the New Taiwan Dollar (functional currency) appreciates or depreciates by 1% against the relevant foreign currencies. The 1% sensitivity rate is used internally by the Company to report exchange rate risks to senior management and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible range of changes in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis only includes foreign currency monetary items outstanding and adjusts their period-end conversion by a 1% change in exchange rates. Positive figures in the table indicate an increase in pre-tax profit when the New Taiwan Dollar depreciates by 1% relative to the relevant currencies; a 1% appreciation of the New Taiwan Dollar against these currencies would have the opposite effect on pre-tax profit by the same amount.

	USD	Impact
	For the Six Months	For the Six Months
	Ended June 30,	Ended June 30,
	2025	2024
Gain and loss	<u>\$ 41</u>	<u>\$ 150</u>

The Company's decreased sensitivity to exchange rates during the period is mainly due to an decrease in net assets denominated in US dollars.

(2) Interest Rate Risk

The carrying amounts of the Company's financial assets with exposure to interest rates at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

			Dec	cember 31,			
	June 30, 2025			2024		June 30, 2024	
Fair value interest rate		·		·			
risk							
Financial assets	\$	333,100	\$	424,200	\$	359,200	
Financial liabilities		20,035		25,562		31,004	
Cash flow rate risk							
Financial assets		100,524		78,696		141,137	

Sensitivity Analysis

The following sensitivity analysis is determined based on the interest rate exposure of non-derivative financial instruments at the

balance sheet date. For floating-rate assets, the analysis assumes that the amount of assets outstanding at the balance sheet date was outstanding for the entire reporting period.

If the annual interest rate increased by 1%, with all other variables held constant, the Company's pre-tax net income for the six months ended June 30, 2025, and 2024, would increase by NT\$503 thousand and NT\$706 thousand, respectively.

The Company's decreased sensitivity to interest rates during the period is mainly due to a reduction in variable-rate financial assets.

2. Credit Risk

Credit risk refers to the risk of financial loss to the Company if a counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations. As of the balance sheet date, the maximum exposure to credit risk resulting from the non-performance of its counterparts is primarily from the carrying amounts of financial assets recognized on the balance sheet.

The Company's accounts receivable are diversified across numerous clients, industries, and geographical regions. The Company continually assesses the financial condition of its clients with accounts receivable.

The Company's credit risk is primarily concentrated on the top 5 customers. As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024, and June 30, 2024, the accounts receivable from these customers accounted for 56%, 60%, and 40% of the total accounts receivable, respectively.

3. Liquidity Risk

The Company manages and mitigates the impact of fluctuations in cash flow by maintaining sufficient levels of cash and cash equivalents to support its operations.

The analysis of the maturity of non-derivative financial liabilities is prepared based on the contractual repayment dates.

June 30, 2025

	Request pay-as-you-go or less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	More than 1 year	Total
Non-derivative financial liability No interest-bearing liabilities Lease liabilities	\$ 9,813 979	\$ 7,411 1,958	\$ 15,649 8,812	\$ 13,389 <u>8,811</u>	\$ 46,262 20,560

\$ 10.	792	\$	9.369	\$	24,461	\$	22,200	\$	66,822
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December 31, 2024

	pay-a or le	equest as-you-go ass than 1 anonth	1 to 3	3 months	3 m	onths to 1	Мо	re than 1 year	Total
Non-derivative financial liability No interest-bearing liabilities Lease liabilities	\$	5,374	\$	2,946	\$	15,508	\$	12,516	\$ 36,344
Lease nabilities	\$	979 6,353	\$	1,958 4,904	\$	8,811 24,319	\$	14,686 27,202	\$ 26,434 62,778

June 30, 2024

	pay-	equest as-you-go ess than 1			3 mo	nths to 1	Mo	re than 1	
	1	nonth	1 to 3	3 months		year		year	Total
Non-derivative financial liability									
No interest-bearing									
liabilities	\$	16,690	\$	7,124	\$	1,093	\$	5,062	\$ 29,969
Lease liabilities		979		1,958		8,811		20,560	 32,308
	\$	17,669	\$	9,082	\$	9,904	\$	25,622	\$ 62,277

22. Related Party Transactions

Compensation to executive management

	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2025		Months	the Three is Ended June 0, 2024	 e Six Months June 30, 2025	For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	
Short-term employee benefits Share-based payments	\$	2,289	\$	2,649 990	\$ 5,852	\$	6,752 990
1.7	\$	2,289	\$	3,639	\$ 5,852	\$	7,742

Compensation for directors and other key management personnel is determined by the compensation committee based on individual performance and market trends.

23. <u>Information on Foreign Currency Assets with Significant Effects</u>

The information below is expressed in a foreign currency other than the company's functional currency, and the disclosed exchange rate refers to the exchange rate at which the foreign currency is converted into the functional currency. Significant foreign currency assets are as follows:

Unit: In thousands of different foreign currencies

	June 30	0, 2025	December	r 31, 2024	June 30, 2024		
	Foreign	Exchange	Foreign	Exchange	Foreign	Exchange	
	Currency	Rate	Currency	Rate	Currency	Rate	
Foreign Currency							
Assets							
Monetary items							
USD	<u>\$ 1,213</u>	29.300	<u>\$ 932</u>	32.785	<u>\$ 964</u>	32.450	
Foreign Currency							
Liabilities							
Monetary items							
USD	<u>\$ 1,073</u>	29.300	<u>\$ 887</u>	32.785	<u>\$ 503</u>	32.450	

Significant realized and unrealized foreign exchange gains and losses are as follows:

	For the Three Months End	led June 30, 2025	For the Three Months Ended June 30, 2024			
Foreign		Net Exchange		Net Exchange		
Currency	Exchange Rate	Profit (Loss)	Exchange Rate	Profit (Loss)		
USD	30.823 (USD:NTD)	(\$ 1,364)	32.355 (USD:NTD)	\$ 259		
	For the Six Months Ende	ed June 30, 2025	For the Six Months Ende	ed June 30, 2024		
Foreign		Net Exchange		Net Exchange		
Currency	Exchange Rate	Profit (Loss)	Exchange Rate	Profit (Loss)		
USD	31.859 (USD:NTD)	(<u>\$ 1,213</u>)	31.901 (USD:NTD)	<u>\$ 953</u>		

24. <u>Additional Disclosures</u>

Other than the items listed below, the Company has no other significant transactions, re-investments, or investment information in Mainland China that need to be disclosed.

Marketable securities held:

	Marketa		1		At the End of Period				
Held Company Name	ble Securitie s Type	Marketable Securities	Relationship with the Company	Financial Statement Account	Shares (thousand)	Carrying Val	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Equity/Market	Note
The Company	Stock	Favepc Inc.	The chairman of the company is a director of that company	Financial assets mandatorily measured at the fair value through profit or loss - non-current	2,350	\$ -	13	\$ -	Note

Note: As of the end of June 2025, the listed securities did not provide any guarantees, collateral for loans, or other restrictions as per agreements

25. Operating Segments Information

The operating decision-makers of the Company allocate resources and assess the performance of segments based on different regulatory environments. All operating segments that meet the definition have similar economic characteristics; therefore, the Company is reported as a single operating segment. Furthermore, the segment information provided for review by the operating decision-makers is measured on the same basis as the financial statements. Therefore, the segment revenues and operating results to be reported for the six months ended June 30, 2025, and 2024, can be referenced from the statements of comprehensive income for the same periods. The segment assets to be reported as of June 30, 2025, and December 31, 2024, and June 30, 2024, can be referenced from the balance sheets as of those dates.